

Ysgol Dyffryn Conwy



TERMIADUR TERMINOLOGY BOOK

Ysgol Dyffryn Conwy
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Dosbarth / Class:

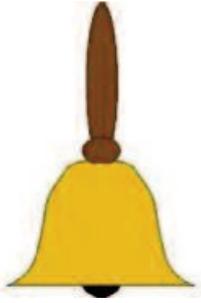
Tiwtor / Tutor:

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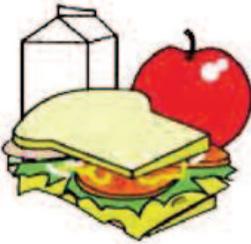
SCHOOL LANGUAGE GEIRFA YSGOL

to announce	cyhoeddi
to compare	cymharu
to copy	copïo
to correct	cywiro
to describe	disgrifio
to discuss	trafod
to evaluate	gwerthuso
to explain	esbonio/eglwro
to express an opinion	mynegi barn
to forget	anhofio
to imagine	dychmygu
to learn	dysgu
to lose	colli
to photocopy	llungopïo
to prepare	paratoi
to print	argraffu
to redo	ail-wneud
to redraft	aillddrafftio
to register	cofrestru
to remember	cofio





to revise	adolygu
to spell	sillafu
to think	meddwl
announcement	cyhoeddiad
assembly	gwasanaeth
bell	cloch
break	egwyl
canteen	ffreutur
choir	côr
classroom	ystafell ddosbarth
classwork	gwaith dosbarth
computer	cyfrifiadur
essay	traethawd
homework	gwaith cartref
lunch hour	awr ginio
office	swyddfa
to practice	i ymarfer
subject	pwnc
tannoy	uchelseinydd
test	prawf
timetable	amserlen

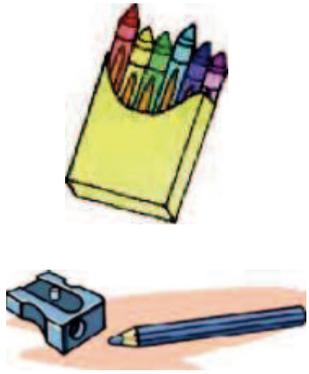


PEOPLE POBL

(computer) technician	technegydd (cyfrifiaduron)
assistant head	pennaeth cynorthwyol
canteen staff	staff y gegin
careers officer	swyddog gyrfaedd
caretaker	gofalwr
cleaner (female)	glanhawraig
cleaner (male)	glanhawr
cook	cogyddes
deputy	dirprwy
form teacher	athro dosbarth
headteacher	pennaeth
nurse	nyrs
progress leader	arweinydd cynnydd
office staff	staff y swyddfa
secretary	ysgrifenyddes
subject leader	arweinydd pwnc
subject teacher	athro pwnc



PENCIL CASE CAS PENSILIAU



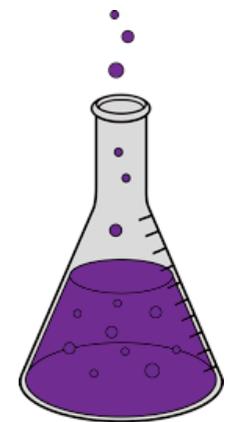
biro	beiro
colouring pencils	pensiliau lliw
fountain pen	ysgrifbin
highlighter	uwch-oleuwr
pencil	pensil
protractor	onglydd
rubber	rhwbwr
ruler	pren mesur
sharpener	miniwr

SUBJECTS PYNCIAU



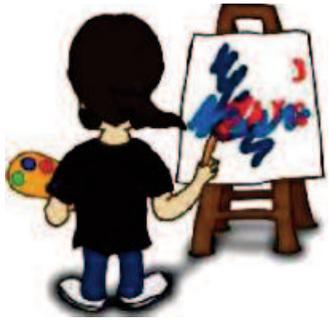
Art	Celf
Drama	Drama
English	Saesneg
French	Ffrangeg
Geography	Daearyddiaeth
History	Hanes
Information Technology	Technoleg Gwybodaeth
Mathematics	Mathemateg
Music	Cerddoriaeth

Physical Education	Addysg Gorfforol
PSE	ABCh
Religious Education	Addysg Grefyddol
Science	Gwyddoniaeth
Technology	Technoleg
Welsh	Cymraeg



ART AND DESIGN

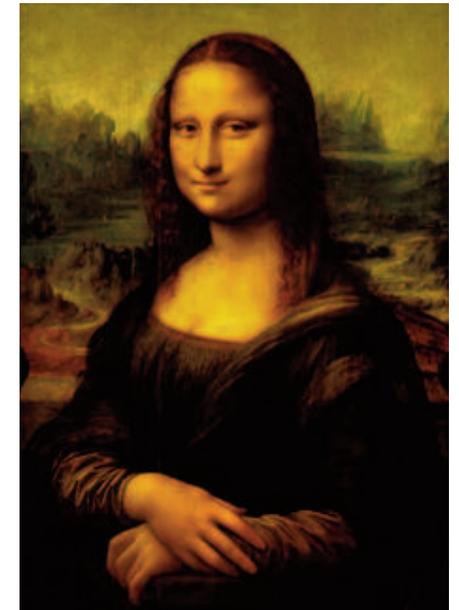
CELF A DYLNUNIO



abstract	haniaethol
colour	lliw
composition	cyfansoddiad
exhibitions	arddangosfeydd
form	ffurf
figurative	ffigurol
kiln	odyn
line	llinell
media	cyfryngau
medium	cyfrwng
paint	paent
pastels	pasteli
pattern	patrwm
pencil	pensil
perspective	persbectif



pottery	crochenwaith
proportion	cyfrannedd
shade	arlliw
shape	siâp
space	gofod
still life	bywyd llonydd
style	arddull
texture	gwead
to print	argraffu
to sketch	braslunio
tone	tôn



BUSINESS BUSNES

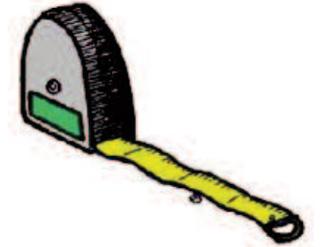
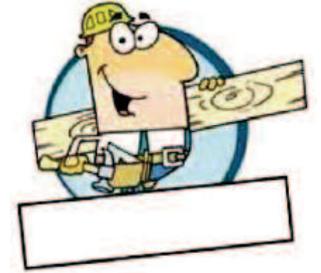


balance sheet(s)	mantolen(ni)
cash flow	llif arian
currency rate	cyfradd arian cyfred
economics	economeg
franchise	masnachfrait
inflation	chwyddiant
interest rates	cyfradd
liabilities	atebolrwydd
loss	colled
marketing	marchnata
partnership	partneriaeth
primary sector	sector cynradd
private limited company (ltd.)	cwmni cyfyngedig preifat
profit	elw
profit and loss account	cyfrif elw a cholled
public limited company	cwmni cyfyngedig cyhoeddus
secondary sector	sector uwchradd
sole trader	unig fasnachwr
supply and demand	cyflenwad a galw
tertiary sector	sector trydyddol
vat (value added tax)	taw (treth ar werth)



DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY DYLUNIO A THECHNOLEG

brief	briff
equipment	offer
evaluation	gwerthusiad
ideas	syniadau
practical work	gwaith ymarferol
research	ymchwil
shape	siâp
situation	sefyllfa
task	tasg
to design	cynllunio
to evaluate	gwerthuso
to measure	mesur



TECHNOLOGY TECHNOLEG

aluminium	alwminiwm
apron	ffedog
battery	batri
bradawl	mynawyd
brief	briff
centre punch	pwns canoli
chisel	cŷn





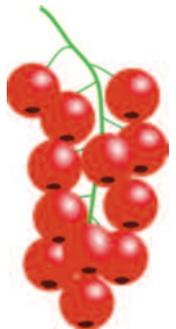
circuit	cylchedd
diode	deuod
drill	ebill
evaluation	gwerthusiad
fuse	ffws
glue	glud
goggles	sbectol ddiogelwch
guillotine	gilotin
hammer	morthwyl
handles	dolennau
marking gauge	medrydd marcio
metal	metel
mild steel	dur meddal
nails	hoelion
pillar drill	dril piler
polystyrene	polystyren
research	ymchwil
resistor	gwrthydd
saw	llif fwa fach
tenon saw	llif dyno
situation	sefyllfa
template	patrymlun
to coat with plastic	araenu â phlastig
to drill	drilio

to file	ffeilio
to rivet	rhybedu
to solder	sodro
to weld	weldio
try square	sgwâr brofi
vacuum forming	ffurfio gwactod
vice	feis
wires	gwifrau



FOOD TECHNOLOGY TECHNOLEG BWYD

apple corer	creiddell afal
balanced diet	diet cytbwys
base	gwaelod
calcium	calsiwm
carbohydrate	carbohydrad
chopping board	bwrdd torri
dough	toes
equipment	offer
fat	braster
flour	blawd
flour dredger	sgeintiwr blawd
flours	blodiau
freezer	rhwgell
hob	hob

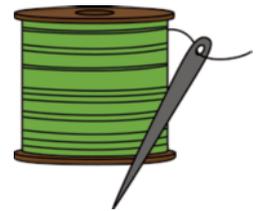




hygiene	hylendid
ingredients	cynhwysion
method	dull
mixing bowl	bowlen gymysgu
nutrients	maetholion
nutrition	maetheg
nutritional	maethol
nutritive value	gwerth maethol
oven	popty
peeler	piliwr/pliciwr
recipe	rysait
refrigerator	oergell
rolling pin	rhobren
self-rising flour	blawd codi
sensory evaluation	gwerthusiad synhwyaidd
sieve	rhidyll
spatula	sbatula
tasty, delicious	blasus
temperature	tymheredd
texture	ansawdd
to bake	crasu
to beat	curo
to spread	taenu
topping	topin
weigh	pwysu
wholemeal flour	blawd gwenith cyflawn
yeast	burum

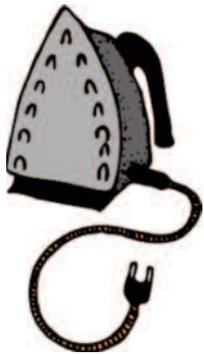
TEXTILES TECSTILIAU

cotton	cotwm
bobbin	bobbin
eyelet	llygaden
fabric	ffabrig
fashion	ffasiwn
fastening	dull cau
iron	haearn smwddio
linen	lliain
machine embroidery	brodwaith peiriant
machine stitch	pwyth peiriant
needle	nodwydd
over locker	peiriant trosgloi
pins	pinnau
presser foot	gwasgell
scissors	siswrn
sewing machine	peiriant gwnïo
silk	sidan
stitch	pwyth
take up lever	codell
texture	gwead





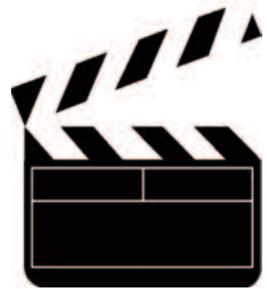
thread	edau
to bleach	cannu
to decorate	addurno
to iron	smwddio
to tack	tacio
unpicker	datodwr
wool	gwlan



DRAMA DRAMA

accent	acen
audience	cynulleidfa
character	cymeriad
concentration	canolbwyntio
designer	dylunydd
directing	cyfarwyddo
discuss	trafod
evaluating	gwerthuso
facial expression	mynegiant wynebol
gesture	ystum
hot seating	ymarfer y gadair goch
improvisation	byrffyfrio
lights	goleuadau
mime	meim
perform	perfformio
pitch	traw
planning	cynllunio
posture	osgo
proscenium arch stage	llwyfan bwa proseniwn
script	sgript
sound effects	effeithiau sain
stage	llwyfan





still image	llun llonydd
tempo	tempo
theatre in the round	llwyfan gylch
thought tracking	tracio'r meddwl
thrust stage	llwyfan gwth
tone	tôn
traverse stage	llwyfan traws
volume	cryfder
walk	cerddediad
work together	cydweithio

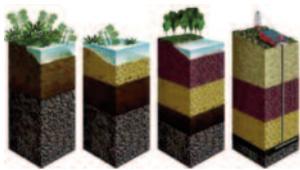
FRENCH FFRANGEG

accent	acen
adjectival agreement	cytundeb ansoddeiriol
adjective	ansoddair
consonant	cytsain
feminine	benywaidd
infinitive	berfenw
language	iaith
masculine	gwrywaidd
noun	enw
plural	lluosog
pronoun	rhagenw
singular	unigol
verb	berf
verb tense	amser y ferf
vowel	llafariad



GEOGRAPHY

DAEARYDDIAETH



beach replenishment	ailgyflenwi
brown field site	safle tir llwyd/brown
cliff	clogwyn
climate	hinsawdd
coast	arfordir
confluence	cydlifiad
contour line	cyfuchlin
convictional rainfall	glaw darfudol
crust	cramen
dam	argae
development	datblygiad
earthquake	daeargryn
environment	amgylchedd
environmental	amgylcheddol
erosion	erydu
EU (European Union)	UE (Undeb Ewropeaidd)
floodplain	gorlifdir
floods	llifogydd
forest	coedwig
fossil fuel	tanwydd ffosil
gorge	ceunant
greenfield site	safle tir glas

hard engineering	peirianeg galed
honey pot site	safle pot mêl
industry	diwydiant
internet	rhyngrwyd
infrastructure	tanadeiledd
landforms	tirffurfiau
local	lleol
longshore drift	drift y glannau
mass tourism	twristiaeth dorfol
meander	ystum afon
multiplier effect	effaith lluosogydd
non-renewable resource	adnodd anadnewyddadwy
oxbow lake	ystumllyn
permeable	athraidd
plan	cynllun
pollution	llygredd
population	poblogaeth
precipitation	dyodiad
rain	glaw
refugees	ffoaduriaid
relief	tirwedd
renewable resource	adnodd adnewyddadwy
residential area	ardal breswyl
river	afon

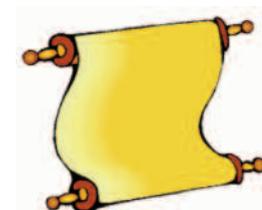




rural	gwledig
scale	graddfa
sea/ocean	môr/cefnfor
sediment	gwaddod
service	gwasanaeth
settlement	anheddiad
site	safle
soft engineering	peiriranneg feddal
storm surge	ymchwydd storm
sustainability	cynladwyedd
temperature	tymheredd
to deposit	dyddodi
to evaporate	anweddu
to migrate	mudo
the Welsh people	y Cymry
tributary	llednant
urban	trefol
valley	dyffryn
volcano	llosgfynydd
vegetation	llystyfiant
Wales	Cymru
water vapour	anwedd dŵr
waterfall	rhaeadr
weather	tywydd

HISTORY HANES

attack	ymosod
century/centuries	canrif/canrifoedd
chronology	cronoleg
crown	coron
cultural	diwylliannol
economic	economaidd
enemy/enemies	gelyn/gelynion
evidence	tystiolaeth
government	llywodraeth
industrial revolution	chwyldro diwydiannol
king/kings	brenin/brenhinoedd
political	gwleidyddol
prince/princes	tywysog/tywysogion
religion	crefydd
slave/slaves	caethwas/caethweision
social	cymdeithasol
source/sources	ffynhonnell/ffynonellau
the middle ages	yr oesoedd canol
war/wars	rhyfel/rhyfeloedd
working/living conditions	amodau gwaith/byw



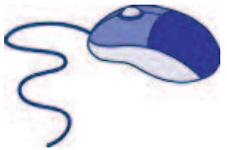
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY TECHNOLEG GWYBODAETH

SOCIAL NETWORKS RHWYDWEITHIAU CYMDEITHASOL



chat rooms	'stafelloedd sgwrsio
cyberbullying	seibrfwlio
digital footprint	ôl troed digidol
e-mail	e-bost
eSafety	eDdiogelwch
internet	rhyngrwyd
password	cyfrinair
username	enw defnyddiwr

HARDWARE CALEDWEDD



central processing unit	uned brosesu ganolog
keyboard	bysellfwrdd
mouse	llygoden

SOFTWARE MEDDALWEDD



database	cronfa ddata
desktop publishing	cyhoeddi bwrdd gwaith
presentation	cyflwyniad
spreadsheet	taenlen
word processor	prosesydd geiriau

LANGUAGE IAITH

GRAMMATICAL TERMS TERMAU GRAMADEG

adjective	ansoddair
article	y fannod
collective noun	enw torfol
common noun	enw cyffredin
infinitive	berfenw
mutation	treigladd
object	gwrthrych
preposition	arddodiad
pronoun	rhagenw
proper noun	enw priod
subject	goddrych
to mutate	treiglo
Verb	berf

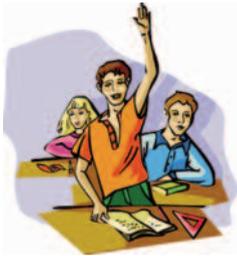


PUNCTUATION ATALNODI

capital letter	prif lythyren
comma	coma
exclamation mark	ebychnod
full stop	atalnod llawn
question mark	marc cwestiwn/gofynnod
quotation marks	dyfynodau



WRITING FORMS FFURFIAU YSGRIFENNU



article	erthygl
dialogue	deialog
diary	dyddiadur
e-mail	e-bost
factsheet/leaflet	pamffled/taflen wybodaeth
formal letter	llythyr ffurfiol
newspaper report	adroddiad papur newydd
personal letter	llythyr personol
portrait	portread
report	adroddiad
soliloquy/monologue	ymson
speech	araith
story	stori
verse/verses	pennill/ penillion

TERMS RELATING TO STYLE TERMAU ARDDULL

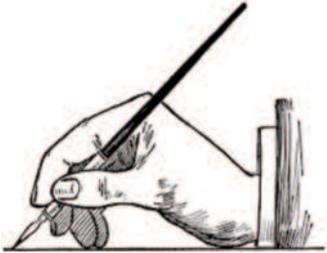


alliteration	cyflythreniad
atmosphere	awyrgylch
audience	cynulleidfa
climax	uchafbwynt
columns	colofnau

contrast	cyferbyniad
description	disgrifiad
discussion	trafod
explanation	esbonio
fact	ffaith
form	ffurf
headline	pennawd
humour	hiwmor
instructive	cyfarwyddiadol
line	llinell
metaphor	trosiad
narrative	naratif
opinion	barn
originality	gwreiddioldeb
personification	personoliad
persuasion	perswâd
repetition	ailadrodd
rhetorical question	cwestiwn rhethregol
simile	cymhariaeth/cyffelybiaeth
subtitle	is-deitl



POETRY BARDDONIAETH



author	awdur
authors	awduron
ballad	baled
couplet	cwpled
*	canu caeth
*	canu penrhydd
*	canu rhydd
*	cywydd
*	englyn
lyric	telyneg
poem	cerdd
poems	cerddi
poet	bardd
poets	beirdd
rhyme	odl
sonnet	soned
verse	pennill
verses	penillion

*Termau yn Gymraeg yn unig / Terms in Welsh only

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE SAESNEG IAITH A LLENYDDIAETH

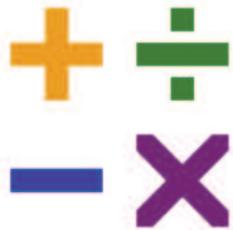
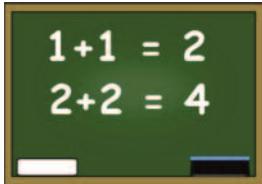
ellipsis	**
haiku	**
onomatopoeia	**
rule of 3/tripling	**
superlative	**

** Termau yn Saesneg yn unig / Terms in English only



MATHEMATICS MATHEMATEG

NUMBER RHIF

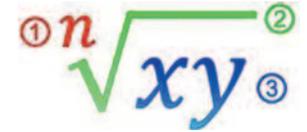


cube number	rhif ciwb
decimal	degolyn
even number	eilrif
factor	ffactor
fraction	ffracsiwn
multiple	lluosrif
negative number	rhif negatîf/rhif negyddol
odd number	odrif
percentage	canran
prime number	rhif cysefin
square number	rhif sgwâr
to add	adio
to divide	rhannu
to estimate	amcangyfrif
to multiply	lluosi
to round	talgyrnnu

** Termau yn Saesneg yn unig / Terms in English only

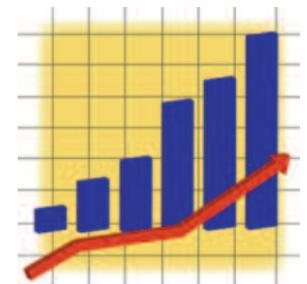
ALGEBRA ALGEBRA

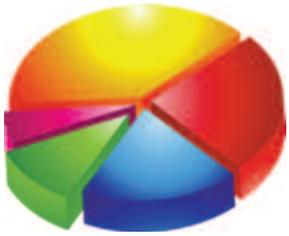
coordinates	cyfesurynnau
equation	hafaliad
formula	fformiwla
graph	graff
sequence	dilyniant
solution	datrysiaid
to simplify	symleiddio
to solve	datrys
to substitute	amnewid
trial and improvement	cynnig a gwella



DATA DATA

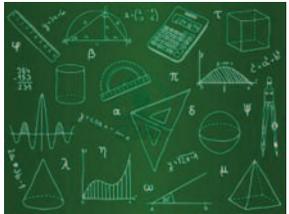
average	cyfartaledd
bar graph	siart bar
certain	sicr
fair chance	siawns teg
frequency diagram	diagram amllder
frequency polygon	polygon amllder
impossible	amhosibl
likely	tebygol
mean	cymedr
median	canolrif





pictogram	pictogram
pie chart	siart gylch
probability	tebygolrwydd
range	amrediad
scatter graph diagram	gwasgariad
unlikely	annhebygol

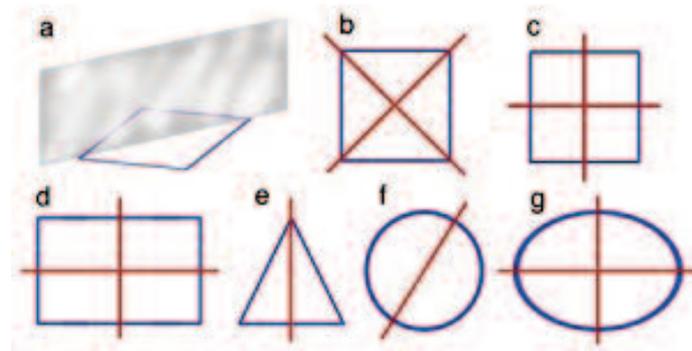
SHAPE SIÂP



acute angle	ongl lem
angle	ongl
area	arwynebedd
bearing	cyfeiriant
degree	gradd
direction	cyfeiriad
drawing to scale	llunio wrth raddfa
equilateral triangle	triongl hafalochrog
isosceles triangle	triongl isosgeles
kite	barcud
obtuse angle	ongl aflem
parallelogram	paralelogram
perimeter	perimedr
rectangle	petryal
reflective symmetry	cymesuredd adlewyrchiad
reflex angle	ongl atblyg



right angle	ongl sgwâr
rhombus	rhombws
rotational symmetry	cymesuredd cylchdro
scalene triangle	triongl anghyfochrog
square	sgwâr
trapezium	trapesiwm
volume	cyfaint



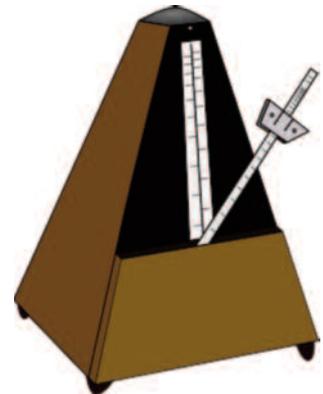
MUSIC CERDDORIAETH



accompaniment	cyfeiliant
alto	alto
arpeggio	arpeggio
auxiliary note	nodyn tonnog
bar	bar
baroque	baroc
bass	bas
bass clef	cleff y bas
beat	curiad
binary form	ffurf ddwyran
brass	prês
call and response	galw ac ateb
cerdd dant	cerdd dant
choir	côr
chord	cord
chord progression	dilyniant cordiau
chorus	cytgan
chromatic	cromatig
classical	clasurol
clef	cleff
coda	coda

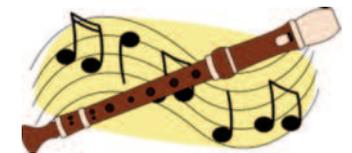
compound time	amseriad cyfansawdd
concerto	consierto
countermelody	cyfalaw
crotchet	crostet
dominant	llywydd
drone	drôn
duration	parhad
dynamics	deinameg
flat	fflat/meddalnod
glissando	glissando
graphic score	sgôr graffig
ground bass	grwndfas
harmony	harmoni
improvise	improfeiddio/byrfyfyrio
key	cywair
key signature	arwydd cywair
legato	legato
major	mwyaf
melody	alaw
metre	mydr
minim	minim
minor	lleiaf
motive/motif	motif
natural	nodyn naturiol



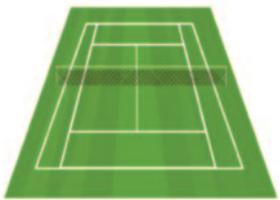


octave	wythfed
orchestra	cerddorfa
ostinato	ostinato
passing note	nodyn camu
pentatonic	pentatonig
percussion	offerynnau taro
phrase	brawddeg
pitch	traw
pizzicato	pizzicato
pulse	curiad
quaver	cwafer
rhythm	rhythm
romantic	rhamantaidd
rondo	rondo
round	tôn gron
scale	graddfa
score	sgôr
semibreve	hanner brif
semiquaver	hanner cwafer
semitone	hanner tôn
sequence	dilyniant
sharp	siarp/l lonnod
simple time	amseriad syml
soprano	soprano

staccato	stacato
staff	erwydd
strings	llinynnau
symphony	symffoni
syncopation	trawsacennu
tempo	tempo
tenor	tenor
ternary form (aba)	ffurf deiran
texture	gwead
the blues	melangan/y blŵs
the renaissance	y dadeni
timbre	ansawdd
time signature	arwydd amser
tone	tôn
tonic	tonydd
treble clef	cleff y trebl
triad	triad
unison	unsain
variation	amrywiad
woodwind	chwythbrennau



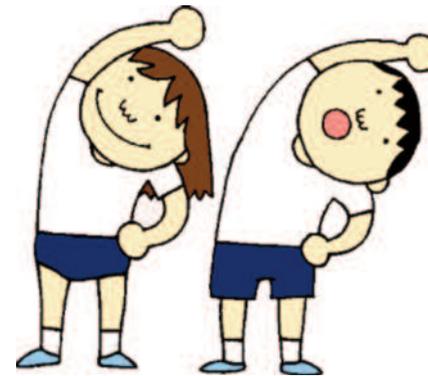
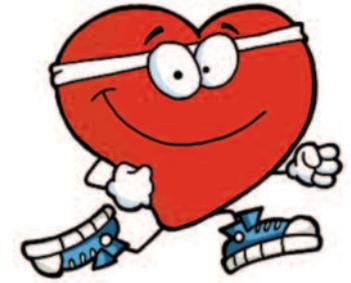
PHYSICAL EDUCATION ADDYSG GORFFOROL



circuit	cylchdaith
cross country	trawsgwlad
defence	amddiffyn
discus	disgen
equipment	offer
field competitions	cystadlaethau maes
forward	blaenwr
fullback	cefnwr
javelin	gwaywffon/picell
penalty kick	cic gosb
position	safle
relay race	ras gyfnewid
shot put	pwysau
skill	sgil
space	gwagle/gofod



to attack	ymosod
to sprint	gwibio
to stretch	ymestyn
to strike	ergydio
to time	amseru
to warm up	ymdwymo
track competitions	cystadlaethau trac
triple jump	naid driphlyg
wing	asgell



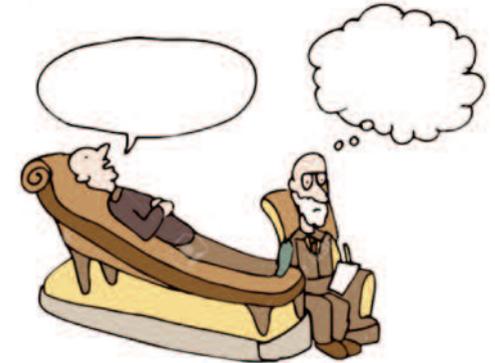
PSYCHOLOGY SEICOLEG



approach	ymagwedd
assumption	tybiaeth
behaviourist	ymddygiadol
biological	biolegol
cognitive	gwybyddol
determinism	penderyniaeth
evaluation	gwerthusiad
free will	ewyllys rydd
genes	genynnau
holistic	cyfannol
idiographic	idiograffig
medical model	model meddygol



nativist	cynhenidydd
nature	natur
nomothetic	nomothetig
nurture	magwraeth
physiological	ffisiolegol
positive	positif
psychodynamic	seicodynamig
reductionism	lleihadaeth



RELIGIOUS STUDIES

ADDYSG GREFYDDOL



altar	allor
baptism/christening	bedydd
Bible	y Beibl
blessing	bendith
Buddhism	Bwdhaeth
cathedral	eglwys gadeiriol
chapel	capel
chapter	pennod
charity	elusen
Christianity	Cristnogaeth
Christmas	y Nadolig
congregation	cynulleidfa
creator	creawdwr
faith	ffydd
festivals	gwyliau
frankincense	thus
God	Duw
gold	aur
Good Friday	dydd Gwener y Groglith
Hinduism	Hindwaeth

holy communion	y cymun bendigaidd
hymn	emyn
Islam	Islam/Mwslemiaeth
Judaism	Iddewiaeth
lectern/reading desk	darllenfa
lent	y grawys
lord	arglwydd
mass	offeren
member	aelod
minister	gweinidog
miracle	gwyrth
monk	mynach
mosque	mosg
myrrh	myrr
parable	dameg
pilgrimage	pererindod
preacher	pregethwr
priest	offeiriad
prophet	proffwyd
religion	crefydd
ritual	defod
scroll	sgrol
sermon	pregeth
sign/symbol	arwydd





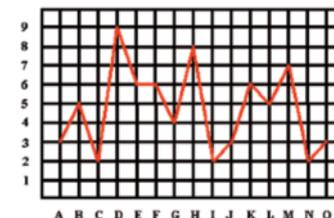
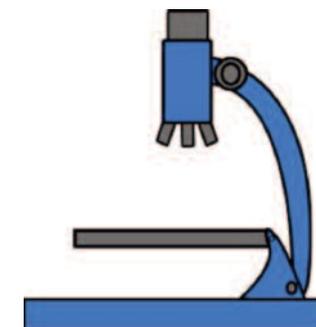
Sikhism	Sikhiaeth
the advent	yr adfent
the crucifixion	y croeshoeliad
the lord's supper	swper yr arglwydd
the resurrection	yr atgyfodiad
to celebrate	dathlu
to fast	ymprydio
to pray	gweddïo
to preach	pregethu
to worship	addoli
verse	adnod

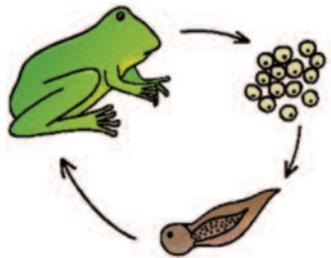
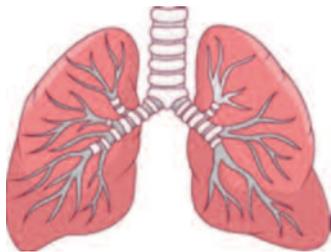


SCIENCE GWYDDONIAETH

INVESTIGATION VOCABULARY GEIRFA YMCHWILIAD

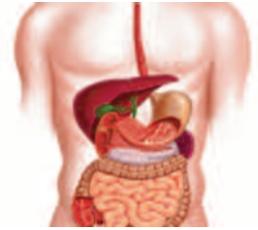
conclusion	casgliad
dependent	dibynnol
explain	egluo
fair test	prawf teg
graph	graff
independent	annibynnol
input	mewnbwn
interpret	dadansoddi
linear	llinol
output	allbwn
predict	rhagdybio
record	cofnodi
reflect	myfyrio
relationship	perthynas
value	gwerth
variable	newidyn



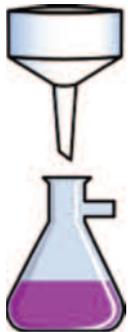
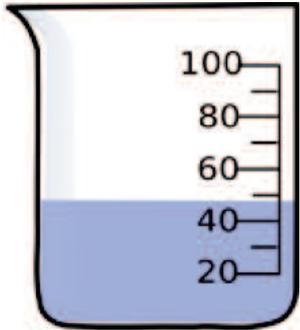


amphibian	amffibiad
birds	adar
blood	gwaed
bone	asgwrn
carbohydrate	carbohydrad
cell membrane	cell bilen
cell wall	cell fur
chlorophyll	cloroffyl
chloroplast	cloroplast
cytoplasm	cytoplasm
digestion	treuliad
environment	amgylchedd
excretion	ysgarthiad
fat	braster
fibre	ffibr
fish	pysgod
heart	calon
indigestion	camdreuliad
intestine	coluddyn
kidney	aren
life circle	cylchred bywyd

liver	afu/iau
lungs	ysgyfaint
mammals	mamolion
microscope	microsgop
muscle	cyhyr
nucleus	cnewyllyn
nutrition	maethiad
oesophagus	llwnc / oesoffagws / pibell fwyd
photosynthesis	ffotosynthesis
protein	protein
recycle	ailgylchu
reproduce	atgenhedlu
reptiles	ymlusgiaid
respiration	resbiradaeth
rib	asen
root	gwraidd
skull	penglog
stem	coesyn
stomach	'stumog
to breathe	anadlu
vacuole	gwagolyn
virus	firws
vitamins	fitaminau

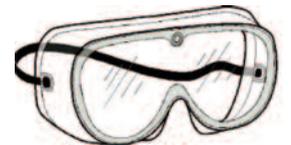
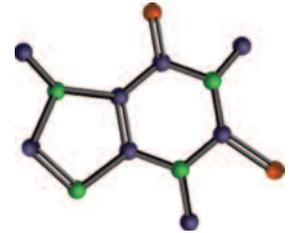


CHEMISTRY CEMEG



acid	asid
attract	atynnu
beaker	bicer
boiling point	berwbwynt
chromatography	cromatograffaeth
compound	cyfansoddyn
compress	cywasgu
condense	cyddwyso
conical flask	fflasg gonigol
container	cynhwysydd
contract	cyfangu
crystal(s)	crisial(au)
density	dwysedd
diffusion	trylediad
distillation	distyllu
dye	lliwur
element	elfen
evaporate	anweddu
evaporating dish	dysgl anweddu
expand	ehangu
filter/filtration	hidlo

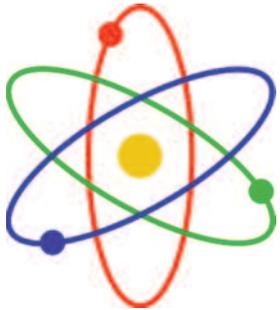
forceps	gefel/gefeilau
freeze	rhewi
funnel	twmffat
gas	nwy
gauze	rhwyllen
liquid	hylif
measuring cylinder	silindr mesur
melt	ymdoddi
melting point	ymdoddbwynt
metal	metel
molecule	moleciwl
neutral	niwtral
neutralisation	niwtraliad
particle(s)	gronyn(nau)
periodic table	tabl cyfnodol
product(s)	cynnyrch/cynhyrchion
properties	priodweddau
reactant(s)	adweithydd(ion)
reaction	adwaith
safety spectacles	sbectol ddiogelwch
saturated solution	hydoddiant dirlawn
solubility	hydoddedd
soluble	hydawdd





solute	hydoddyn
solution	hydoddiant
solvent	hydoddydd
sublimation	sychdarthiad
substances	sylweddau
sustainable	cynaliadwy
test tube	tiwb profi
tripod	trybedd
vapour	anwedd
volume	cyfaint

PHYSICS FFISEG



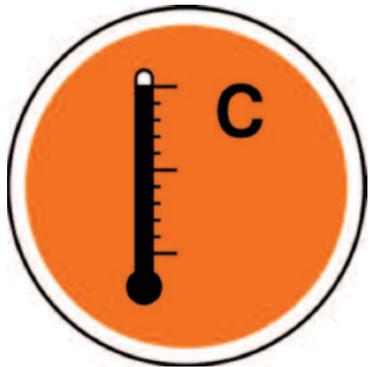
acceleration	cyflymiad
air resistance	gwrthiant aer
area	arwynebedd
atomic	atomig
balanced	cytbwys
balanced forces	grymoedd cytbwys
biomass	biomas
chemical	cemegol
compression	cywasgiad
conservation of energy	cadwraeth egni
convert	trawsnewid

degree	gradd
drag	llusgiad
elastic	elastig
electrical	trydanol
extension	estyniad
float	arnofio
friction	ffrithiant
fuel	tanwydd
gravity	disgyrchiant
heat	gwres
insulation	ynysiad
insulator/lagging	ynysydd
kinetic (movement)	cinetig (symudiad)
light	golau
load	llwyth
magnetic	magnetig
motion	mudiant
nuclear	niwclear
potential	potensial
pressure	gwasgedd
resources	adnoddau
resultant force	grym cydeffraith
sinking	suddo





speed	buanedd
spring balance	clorian sbring
streamline	llilin
surface	arwyneb
temperature	tymheredd
tension	tynant
thermometer	thermomedr
unbalanced forces	grymoedd anghytwys
up thrust	brigwth
velocity	cyflymder
weight	pwysau



SOCIOLOGY CYMDEITHASEG

agency of socialisation	cyfryngau cymdeithasoli
control	rheolaeth
cultural transmission	trosglwyddo diwylliant
culture and cultural diversity	diwylliant a gwahaniaethu diwylliannol
identity	adnabyddiaeth
norms and values	normau a gwerthoedd
roles	rolau
sanction	sancsiynau
social change	newid cymdeithasol
social inequality	anghyfartaledd cymdeithasol
social structure	strwythurau cymdeithasol
socialisation	cymdeithasoli
status	statws
sub-culture	is-ddiwylliant



DEWIS Y DULL GORAU I DDYSGU SILLAFU:

Os mai drwy weld pethau yr ydych yn dysgu orau:	Os mai drwy wneud pethau yr ydych yn dysgu orau:
Edrychwch ar y gair; dywedwch y gair ar lafar, gan ynganu'r holl seiniau.	Edrychwch ar y gair; 'ysgrifennwch' y gair gyda'ch mynegfys; dywedwch y llythrennau.
Caewch eich llygaid a'i ddychmygu.	Rhowch flwch o gwmpas y gair sy'n dilyn siapiau'r llythrennau; sylwch o beth mae'r llun yn eich atgoffa.
Agorwch eich llygaid ac ysgrifennwch y gair.	Ysgrifennwch y gair gyda hufen eillio, halen mewn bocs, paent bysedd, pwddin, ac ati.
Gwiriwch ei fod yn gywir; ysgrifennwch y gair eto.	Dyrnwch y llythrennau yn yr awyr; dywedwch bob llythyren gyda phob dyrnod.
Edrychwch i fyny i'r chwith a dychmygwch y gair mewn lliw llachar.	Canwch, actiwch neu ddawnsiwch y gair y (yn eich pen).
Cuddiwch eich sampl ysgrifenedig; ysgrifennwch y gair eto; gwiriwch ei fod yn gywir.	Defnyddiwch llythrennau papur tywod i atgyfnerthu'r teimlad o gyffwrdd a dysgu; gwnewch siâp y geiriau gyda'ch mynegfys wrth ddweud y geiriau ar lafar.
Cuddiwch y sampl; ysgrifennwch y gair eto gan ddefnyddio pen neu bensil lliw llachar; gwiriwch.	Ysgrifennwch y gair yn yr awyr; ysgrifennwch y gair ar bapur a gwiriwch ei fod yn gywir.
Ailadroddwch y camau hyn gyda phob gair arall.	Cuddiwch eich sampl ysgrifenedig; ysgrifennwch y gair eto; gwiriwch ei fod yn gywir.
Ysgrifennwch bob gair sawl gwaith; gwiriwch bob tro.	Ailadroddwch y camau hyn gyda phob gair arall.
Os nad ydych yn siŵr sut i sillafu gair, ysgrifennwch y gair ac edrychwch i weld os yw'n edrych yn iawn – 'rhoi	Ysgrifennwch bob gair sawl gwaith; gwiriwch bob tro.
Os mai trwy glywed yr ydych yn dysgu orau:	Os ydych yn dysgu ym mhob un o'r tair ffordd:
Dywedwch y gair, gan sicrhau eich bod yn ei ynganu'n gywir.	Defnyddiwch strategaethau o'r tri blwch arall. Cyfuniadau a awgrymir:
Seiniwch y gair, gan ddweud bob llythyren neu gymysgedd hyd yn oed pan fydd hyn yn swnio'n wirion,	Edrychwch ar y gair; ynganwch yr holl seiniau.
Sillafwch y gair ar lafar; ysgrifennwch y gair wrth i chi ei sillafu ar lafar.	Dychmygwch y gair gyda'ch llygaid ar gau.
Gwiriwch ei fod yn gywir; ysgrifennwch y gair eto; gwiriwch.	Ysgrifennwch y llythrennau gyda'ch bys; gwnewch eiriau papur tywod os oes angen.
Canwch y llythrennau i dôn cân neu rigwm rydych yn ei gwybod.	Rhowch flwch o gwmpas y gair.
Mynegwch bob llythyren yn eglur neu gymysgwch nhw'n araf.	Canwch, actiwch neu ddawnsiwch y gair.
Ailadroddwch y camau hyn gyda phob gair arall.	Ysgrifennwch y gair gyda'ch bysedd ar gefn partner.
Ysgrifennwch bob gair sawl gwaith; gwiriwch bob tro.	Ysgrifennwch mewn sialc neu farcwyrr lliw; cyfryngau eraill.

CHOOSING THE BEST WAY TO LEARN TO SPELL:

If you learn best by SEEING things:	Os mai drwy wneud pethau yr ydych yn dysgu orau:
Look at the word; say it aloud, pronouncing all the sounds, even those that are normally silent.	Look at the word; trace it with your index finger; say the letters.
Close your eyes and see it.	Draw a box around the word that follows the letter shapes; notice what the drawing reminds you of.
Open your eyes and write the word.	Write the word in shaving cream, salt in a box, finger paint, pudding, etc.
Check for accuracy; write again.	Punch out the letters in the air; say each letter with each punch.
Look up to the left and see the word in a bright colour.	Sing, act, or dance the word (in your mind is okay).
Hide your written sample; write again; check for accuracy.	Use sandpaper letters; trace words with your index finger while saying the letters aloud.
Hide sample; write again using a different bright colour pen or pencil; check.	Write the word in the air; write it on paper and check accuracy.
Repeat these steps with all other words.	Hide your written sample; write again; check for accuracy
Write each word several times; check each time.	Repeat these steps with all other words.
If unsure of a word, write it down and see if it looks right – as in a 'have a go' pad.	Write each word several times; check each time.
If you learn best by hearing things:	If you learn best by doing things:
Say the word, making sure you pronounce it correctly.	Look at the word; pronounce all sounds.
Sound it out, saying each letter or blend even when this sounds ridiculous, e.g. immediately – i/m/med/l/at/el/y.	Visualise it with your eyes closed.
Spell it aloud; write it as you spell it aloud.	Trace the letters with your finger; make sandpaper words if needed.
Check for accuracy; write again; check.	Draw a box around the word.
Sing the letters to the tune of a song or jingle you know.	Sing, act, or dance the word.
Pronounce each letter clearly or blend slowly	Write the word with your fingers on a partner's back.
Repeat these steps with all other words.	Write in coloured chalk or markers, or other media.
Write each word several times; check each time.	Repeat these steps with all other words.



Rheolau sillafu sylfaenol

Rheolau sillafu yn y Gymraeg

Er bod y Gymraeg yn iaith ffonetig, hynny yw, rydym yn sillafu geiriau fel yr ynganwn nhw, mae rhai trafferthion yn codi wrth sillafu rhai geiriau am wahanol resymau. Byddai'n fuddiol, felly, i roi sylw i rai o'r elfennau canlynol wrth ddysgu a chywiro sillafu yng ngwaith dysgwyr, er enghraifft:

1. Gwahaniaethu rhwng geiriau sy'n cynnwys y llafariad y/u/i

Yn aml mae swm y llafariad hyn yn debyg iawn, a rhaid dysgu'r gwahaniaeth rhyngddydd nhw, e.e. 'fyny', 'rhywun', 'canu', 'ci', 'gwely', 'tŷ', 'gweiddi'.

2. Gwahaniaethu rhwng 'f' ac 'ff'

Oherwydd dylanwad y Saesneg, yn aml bydd dysgwyr yn defnyddio un 'f' wrth ysgrifennu rhai geiriau lle mae angen dwy, e.e. 'fair/ffair', 'Fion/Ffion'. Yn yr un modd, gwahaniaethu rhwng 'dd' ac 'th'.

3. Enwau unigol a lluosog

Mae sawl ffordd o ffurfio'r lluosog yn y Gymraeg:

- Newid llafariad, e.e. llygad > llygaid.
- Ychwanegu terfyniad, e.e. afal > afalau; esgid > esgidiau; cerdd > cerddi. merch > merched; cath > cathod; creadur > creaduriaid.
- Newid llafariad + ychwanegu terfyniad, e.e. mab > meibion.
- Colli terfyniad unigol, e.e. mochyn > moch.
- Newid llafariad + colli terfyniad unigol, e.e. deilen > dail.
- Rhoi terfyniad lluosog yn lle terfyniad unigol, e.e. cerdyn > cardiau.

Mae rhai enwau gyda'r lluosog yn afreolaidd, e.e. llaw > dwylo; ac enwau efo mwy nag un lluosog, e.e. sant > seintiau/saint; llythyr > llythyrau/llythyron. Mae rhai enwau efo dau lluosog gydag ystyron gwahanol, e.e. pwys > pwysi/pwysau, pryd > prydau/prydiau.

Basic spelling rules

ie/ei rule: the following rhyme works for most words, apart from a few such as 'weird' and 'seize': 'i before e except after c or when sounded like a as in neighbour and weigh'

Forming plurals (more than one)

- Most words just add 's', e.g. 'things'.
- Words ending in 'sh', 'ch', 'ss', 's', 'x' or 'z' add 'es', e.g. 'churches'.
- Words ending in 'o' generally just add 's', e.g. 'banjos', 'cellos', but there are exceptions which take 'es'. These are: 'tomatoes', 'potatoes', 'heroes', 'buffaloes', 'dominoes', 'torpedoes', 'vetoes', 'volcanoes', 'cargoes', 'haloes', 'mangoes', 'flamingoes'.
- Words ending in a consonant followed by 'y', change the 'y' to an 'i' and add 'es', e.g. 'hobbies'.
- Words ending in a vowel followed by a 'y' just add 's', e.g. 'monkeys', 'days', 'boys'.
- Words ending in 'is' change the 'is' to 'es', e.g. 'analyses', 'oases'.
- Words ending in 'f' change the 'f' to a 'v' and add 'es', e.g. 'calves', 'thieves', but there are exceptions including 'roofs', 'briefs', 'chiefs' and 'beliefs' (noun).
- Words ending in 'fe' change the 'fe' to 've' and add 's', e.g. 'knives', 'believes' (verb), curves.
- Words that retain the plural spelling of the original language, e.g. 'antennae', 'formulae', 'bacteria', 'criteria', 'fungi', 'phenomena', 'macaroni', 'ravioli', 'spaghetti', 'strata' (there used to be more but usage has changed and, for the majority of people, the 'normal' rules now apply to words such as 'forums').
- A few words are completely irregular, e.g. 'men', 'women', 'children', 'geese', 'sheep', 'mice', 'teeth', 'dice'. These have to be learned.

Adding suffixes that begin with a vowel such as 'ing', 'ed', 'ion' or 'able'

- Words with a short vowel and ending in a consonant, double the consonant before adding 'ing' or 'ed', e.g. 'hopping', 'hopped'.
- Words ending in 'e' (magic 'e') with a long vowel lose the 'e' and add 'ing' or 'ed' or any other suffix beginning with a vowel, e.g. 'deciding', 'decided', 'hoping', 'hoped', 'evaluation', 'substitution', 'dilutable'.
- The final 'e' is kept in a few cases: to maintain the identity of the root word, e.g. 'shoeing'; to distinguish it from another word with a different meaning, e.g. 'dyeing'/'dying'; to keep a 'c' or 'g' soft, e.g. 'noticeable'.

Adding suffixes that begin with a consonant such as 'ment', 'less', 'ly' and 'ful'

- Words ending in 'e' keep the 'e' before adding a suffix beginning with a consonant, e.g. 'settlement', 'agreement', 'battleship', 'hopeless', 'hopeful', 'lovely'.
- Words ending in 'y' change the 'y' to 'i' before adding 'ful', e.g. 'beautiful', 'plentiful'.
- 'Full', 'all' and 'till' drop one 'l' when they are attached to other words, e.g. 'until', 'always', 'careful'.



